Enrollment No.

# Shree Manibhai Virani and Smt. Navalben Virani Science College (Autonomous)

Affiliated to Saurashtra University, Rajkot

#### **SEMESTER END EXAMINATION APRIL – 2017**

## M. Sc. Biotechnology

## **16PBTCC05 – MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND GENETICS**

Duration of Exam – 3 hrs

Semester – II

Max. Marks – 70

## <u>Part A</u> (5x2= 10 marks)

Answer  $\underline{ALL}$  questions

- 1. What is Nucleosome?
- 2. Define: Dominance & Recessive trait
- 3. What is the role of Primases in replication?
- 4. Explain Splicing.
- 5. What is Attenuation?

## <u>Part B</u> (5X5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL questions

6a. Discuss the concept of fine structure of genes.

#### OR

- 6b. Define C-value. Explain C-value paradox giving example.
- 7a. What is factor hypothesis? Write a brief note on Allelic gene interaction.

#### OR

- 7b. What is cytoplasmic Inheritance? Explain the inheritance of the shell coiling in Snails
- 8a. Explain how the design of the Meselson and Stahl experiments addressed the question of DNA replication.

OR

- 8b. Explain Mechanism of action of Telomerase.
- 9a. Discuss events of mRNA processing

## OR

9b. Give the salient features of genetic code and write briefly on Wobble Hypothesis.

10a. Describe in detail about Trp Operon and its regulation.

#### OR

10b. What is diauxic growth? Describe the molecular mechanism responsible for it.

## <u>Part C</u> (5X7 = 35 marks)

#### Answer ALL questions

11a. Compare the genome organization of prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Provide the detailed structural organization of Eukaryotic genome.

OR

- 11b. Give a detail account on chromosome abnormalities.
- 12a. What is Linkage? Write an account on types of Linkages & Factors affecting Strength of Linkage.

#### OR

- 12b. Describe Dihybrid Experiment and explain the gene transmission in dihybrid inheritance. State briefly Mendels Law of Independent Assortment.
- 13a. Describe the enzymes involved in DNA replication.

OR

- 13b. Describe the mechanism of DNA repair which marks at the Post Replication of DNA protection
- 14a. Write an account on post-translational Modifications.

OR

- 14b. Discuss termination of transcription in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.
- 15a. Explain the concept of gene silencing.

OR

15b. How environmental factors regulate the gene expression, Explain?

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